

Removals at a Glance - Fiscal Year 2018-2019

Beginning of Fiscal Year — April 2018 Citizenships in Removal Inventory broken down by Sub-Inventories (TOP 5)						
Citizenship	Total	Monitoring Inventory	Stay Inventory	Wanted Inventory	Working Inventory	Actionable
Nigeria	13,979 (318) (13,822)	11,400 (67) (11,363)	445 (71) (409)	986 (114) (955)	1,148 (66) (1,095)	447 (4) (441)
China	10,901 (316) (10,076)	3,658 (46) (3,447)	324 (61) (251)	4,834 (136) (4,498)	2,081 (73) (1,880)	323 (2) (314)
Haiti	9,711 (238) (9,477)	7,981 (80) (7,887)	345 (75) (288)	460 (50) (430)	924 (33) (871)	405 (7) (397)
India	8,322 (347) (7,637)	3,482 (69) (3,327)	245 (89) (142)	3,464 (100) (3,275)	1,131 (89) (893)	240 (10) (219)
Pakistan	7,451 (242) (7,190)	3,847 (39) (3,797)	215 (66) (183)	2,738 (93) (2,643)	650 (44) (566)	114 (2) (108)
Other Countries	112,932 (7,626) (102,858)	70,471 (1,833) (68,195)	7,572 (2,653) (5,363)	23,719 (1,765) (20,962)	11,149 (1,372) (8,321)	5,506 (229) (5,171)
Total	163,296 (9,084) (151,060)	100,839 (2,134) (98,013)	9,146 (3,015) (6,636)	36,201 (2,258) (32,763)	17,083 (1,677) (13,626)	7,035 (254) (6,650)

Black highlights totals Red highlights those reported for Serious Inadmissibility Blue highlights those who sought asylum

Enforced Removals						
Fiscal Year	Total	Serious Inadmissibility	Regular Failed Refugee Claimants	Irregular Migrant Failed Refugee Claimants	Escorted	Voluntary Departure
2018-19	7,762	1,093 (14%)	4,057 (52%)	320 (4%)	750 (10%)	1,670 (22%)
2017-18	8,047	1,261 (16%)	4,225 (53%)	126 (2%)	1,033 (13%)	1,485 (18%)
2016-17	7,867	1,277 (16%)	4,267 (54%)	Data not available prior to April 2017	991 (13%)	1,170 (15%)
2015-16	8,590	1,375 (16%)	4,090 (48%)		847 (10%)	1,094 (13%)
2014-15	11,917	1,813 (15%)	6,996 (59%)		1,139 (10%)	1,469 (12%)

Criminal Removals refer to Individuals who reported for serious inadmissibility, but not necessarily removed for this Inadmissibility

Removal Destinations (Top 5)			Removal Citizenships (Top 5)		
Year	Destination	Total	Year	Citizenship	Total
2018-2019	United States	1,777	2018-2019	Mexico	1,390
	Mexico	1,400		United States	703
	China	371		China	434
	India	319		India	387
	Hungary	313		Hungary	3,541
2017-2018	United States	2,731	2017-2018	Mexico	1,132
	Mexico	1,040		United States	792
	China	349		Haiti	492
	India	312		China	387
	Hungary	254		India	365

Inventory to date — February 21, 2019 Citizenships in Removal Inventory broken down by Sub-Inventories (TOP 5)						
Citizenship	Total	Monitoring Inventory	Stay Inventory	Wanted Inventory	Working Inventory	Actionable
Nigeria	18,185 (310) (18,024) (11,689)	15,215 (69) (15,178) (11,398)	592 (71) (563) (94)	1,046 (112) (1,002) (25)	1,332 (58) (1,281) (172)	481 (7) (471) (144)
India	11,870 (351) (11,237) (97)	6,992 (64) (6,878) (90)	322 (93) (207) (0)	3,540 (106) (3,348) (0)	1,016 (88) (804) (7)	155 (6) (141) (4)
China	11,823 (311) (11,079) (241)	4,465 (47) (4,315) (210)	377 (62) (309) (8)	4,956 (138) (4,615) (11)	2,025 (64) (1,840) (12)	306 (1) (297) (8)
Haiti	10,272 (232) (10,074) (6,414)	8,164 (80) (8,091) (5,804)	614 (74) (556) (191)	703 (55) (670) (69)	791 (23) (757) (350)	442 (3) (439) (237)
Mexico	9,140 (236) (8,652) (51)	4,989 (72) (4,925) (46)	262 (37) (217) (0)	3,433 (103) (3,168) (2)	456 (24) (342) (3)	162 (4) (154) (3)
Other Countries	127,478 (7,497) (118,520) (19,761)	84,964 (1,763) (83,155) (18,676)	8,431 (2,613) (6,312) (322)	23,562 (1,796) (20,819) (37)	10,520 (1,325) (8,234) (726)	2,342 (94) (2,167) (208)
Total	188,768 (8,937) (177,586) (38,253)	124,789 (2,095) (122,542) (36,224)	10,598 (2,950) (8,164) (615)	37,241 (2,310) (33,622) (144)	16,140 (1,582) (13,258) (1,270)	3,888 (115) (3,669) (604)

Black highlights totals Red highlights those reported for Serious Inadmissibility Blue highlights those who sought asylum Green highlights Irregular Migrants Failed Refugee Claimants

Removal Sub-Inventory Definitions
Monitoring Inventory includes cases pending permanent resident status or cases where the removal order is not in force or unenforceable.
Stay Inventory includes cases where litigation is in process, pre-removal risk assessments are pending, temporary suspension of removals are imposed, or foreign nationals are serving a term of imprisonment.
Wanted Inventory includes cases under review to determine if a warrant is required or cases where a warrant has been issued for the arrest, detention, and removal of foreign nationals.
Working Inventory contains cases that are being processed for removal including those who have access to pre-removal risk assessments. he Working Inventory also includes those cases which are removal ready or "Actionable".
Actionable is defined as cases where the pre-removal risk assessment has been completed, if eligible, and no stays, impediments, or active immigration warrants exist. It is incumbent upon each CBSA removal officer to ensure these cases are removed as soon as possible in coordination with the priorities for removal.

Irregular Migrant Failed Refugee Claimants statistics not available in Archived Inventory

Removal Priorities
1. Safety or Security grounds (Security; Organized Crime; Human Rights Violations; Criminality) and Irregular Migrant Failed Refugee Claimants
2. Regular Failed Refugee Claimants
3. All other inadmissible persons , including those who overstay their allotted time in Canada; work or study without permission; misrepresent themselves; marriages of convenience; fraudulent documents; and those with insufficient funds to support themselves while in Canada.

Temporary Suspension of Removals (TSR)	
Country	Year TSR Imposed
Afghanistan	1994
Democratic Republic of Congo	1997
Iraq	2003

Administrative Deferral of Removal (ADR)			
Country	Year Imposed	Country	Year Imposed
Somalia	2011	South Sudan	2014
Syria	2012	Libya	2015
Palestinian Authority	2012	Yemen	2015
Mali	2013	Burundi	2015
CAR	2014	Haiti	2019
Venezuela	2019		

Removals broken down by Inadmissibility					
Removal Cause	2018-19	2017-18	2016-15	2015-14	2014-13
Security (34)	5	5	1	8	10
Human Rights (35)	3	1	1	2	8
Criminality (36)	690	849	844	907	1,139
Organized Crime (37)	76	43	22	45	44
Health (38)	3	1	6	10	19
Financial (39)	8	21	11	24	18
Misrepresentation (40)	153	140	128	112	119
Cessation (40(1))	10	1	5	4	-
Non Compliance (41)	6,809	6,971	6,834	7,441	10,476
Inadmissible Family (42)	5	12	12	37	84
Inadmissibility Not Captured	-	3	3	-	-

Average Cost of Removal
Costs can vary greatly. For example, a land removal to the US costs less than \$100; whereas, a high profile overseas removal may involve chartering a private plane, supplying medical personnel and escort officers that could cost up to \$500K.
At present, the estimated average cost for an unescorted removal is approximately \$1,500, while an escorted removal (two escort officers) is approximately \$15,000.

Please note that this document contains data as of February 21, 2019. Any removals entered in CBSA's system after this date will be reflected in future data extractions. – Removals Program